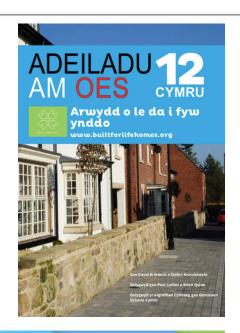
# BUILDING 12









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"Good design is a key aspect of sustainable development, creates better places ... and helps make development acceptable to communities. Being clear about design expectations...is essential"

NPPF (2018): 124





# Indifference to the street





# Government has strengthened its focus on design



129. Local planning authorities should ensure that they have access to, and make appropriate use of, tools and processes for assessing and improving the design of development. These include workshops to engage the local community, design advice and review arrangements, and assessment frameworks such as Building for Life<sup>47</sup>. These are of most benefit if used as early as possible in the evolution of schemes, and are particularly important for significant projects such as large scale housing and mixed use developments. In assessing applications, local planning authorities should have regard to the outcome from these processes, including any recommendations made by design review panels.



# BfL12 – improving quality and guarding against delays



"BFL is a process of designing in quality from the start, rather than trying to fix problems later which leads to delay. It's our choice of design principles for the many different locations and markets we operate in."

Stephen Kinsella, Executive Director – Land, Homes England



#### What is it?

Design dialogue tool – the right design discussions early in the process.

Guarding against **common mistakes** - good, everyday places not 'starchitecture'

Focused on public realm/street quality – 'architecture'.



#### Macro to micro scale

3 sections, 4 questions in each:

Integrating into the neighbourhood (structure)
Creating a place
Street and home (detail)



# Integrating into the neighbourhood

#### 1 Connections

Does the scheme integrate into its surroundings by reinforcing existing connections and creating new ones, while also respecting existing buildings and land uses around the development site?

#### 2 Facilities and services

Does the development provide (or is it close to) community facilities, such as shops, schools, workplaces, parks, play areas, pubs or cafes?

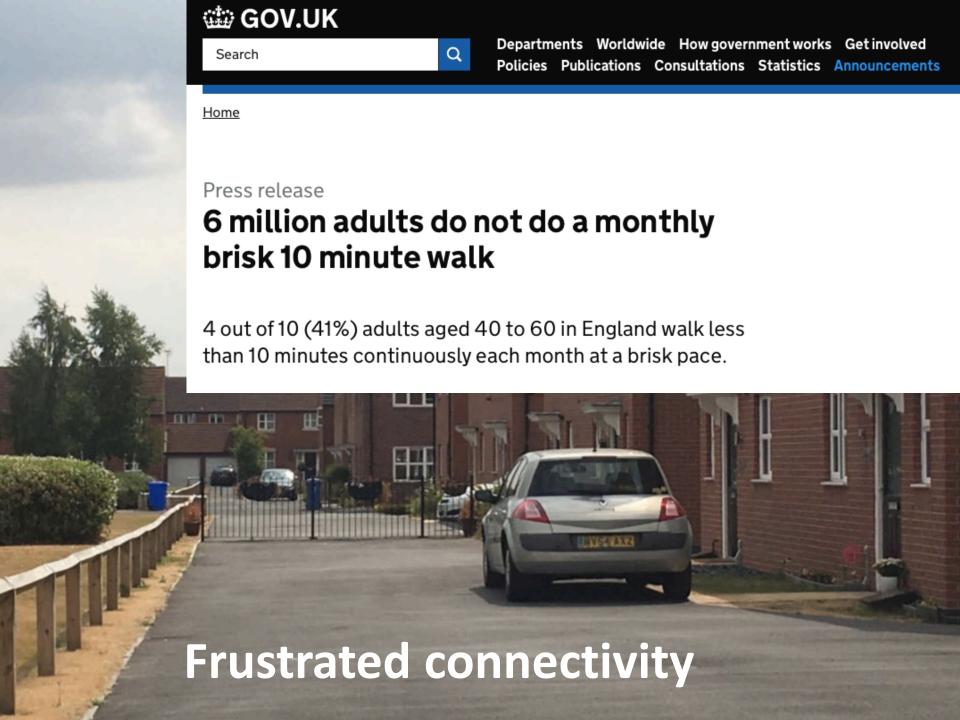
#### 3 Public transport

Does the scheme have good access to public transport to help reduce car dependency?

#### 4 Meeting local housing requirements

Does the development have a mix of housing types and tenures that suit local requirements?









#### Creating a place

#### 5 Character

Does the scheme create a place with a locally inspired or otherwise distinctive character?

#### 6 Working with the site and its context

Does the scheme take advantage of existing topography, landscape features (including water courses), wildlife habitats, existing buildings, site orientation and microclimates?

#### 7 Creating well defined streets and spaces

Are buildings designed and positioned with landscaping to define and enhance streets and spaces and are buildings designed to turn street comers well?

#### 8 Easy to find your way around

Is the scheme designed to make it easy to find your way around?

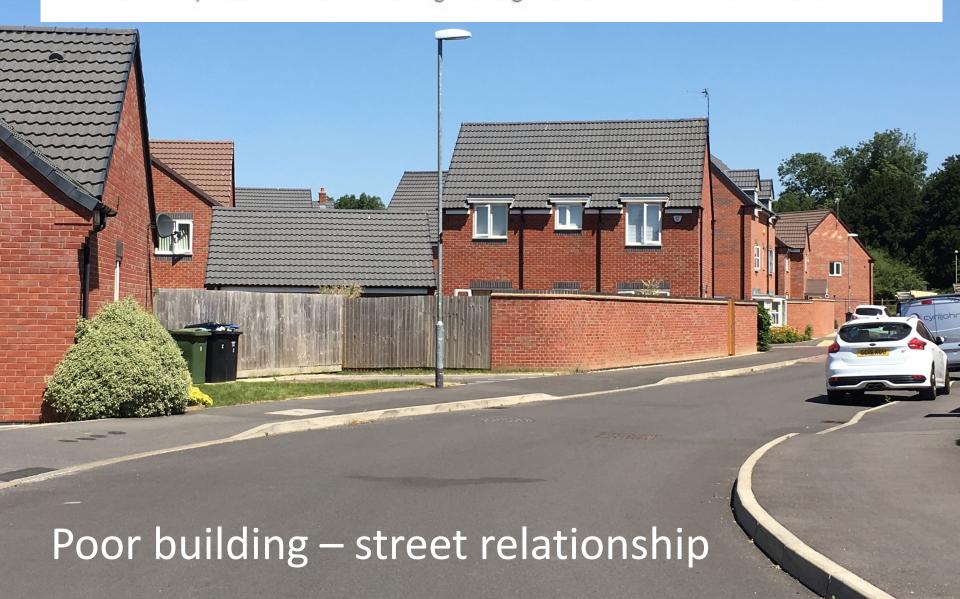






#### 7 Creating well defined streets and spaces

Are buildings designed and positioned with landscaping to define and enhance streets and spaces and are buildings designed to turn street corners well?









#### Street & home

#### 9 Streets for all

Are streets designed in a way that encourage low vehicle speeds and allow them to function as social spaces?

#### 10 Car parking

Is resident and visitor parking sufficient and well integrated so that it does not dominate the street?

#### 11 Public and private spaces

Will public and private spaces be clearly defined and designed to be attractive, well managed and safe?

#### 12 External storage and amenity space

Is there adequate external storage space for bins and recycling as well as vehicles and cycles?



#### 10 Car parking

Is resident and visitor parking sufficient and well integrated so that it does not dominate the street?















## **Summary**

Government & Homes England endorsed. Industry familiarity.



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Spaces between the buildings – simple fixes that need not cost more.



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Local Plan (supports public health/wellbeing objectives) and pre-application discussions.